

ABSTRACT

HERLIANA DAMAYANTHI SAPUTRI, NRP 21.04.129. Attendance, Participation, and Parental Involvement in Community-Based Rehabilitation Services for Children with Disabilities in Cibiru Wetan Village, Cileunyi District, Bandung Regency. Supervised by KANYA EKA SANTI and NENDEN RAINY SUNDARY.

Parental attendance, participation, and involvement are one of the main units and components of the level of parental contribution in the implementation of rehabilitation services for children with disabilities. This study aims to obtain an overview of 1) respondent characteristics 2) attendance, 3) participation, and 4) parental involvement in Community-Based Rehabilitation (RBM) services for children with disabilities in Cibiru Wetan Village, Cileunyi District, Bandung Regency through six aspects in the form of logistics, knowledge, skills, feelings, professional relationships, and parental values and beliefs based on basic theories by Phoenix et al. (2020). This study uses a quantitative approach with a descriptive method. The number of respondents was 54 parents, including 24 fathers and 30 mothers, which were determined through census techniques. The data collection technique used 1) questionnaires; 2) observation, and 3) documentation studies. The validity test was carried out using face validity and Pearson correlation, while the reliability was tested using Alpha Cronbach with a coefficient of 0.853 in Rtable 0.444. The results showed that the level of parental participation was in the medium category in the aspects of logistics (66.15%), knowledge (72.1%), skills (63.58%), and professional relationships (65.04%), while the high category was in the aspect of feelings (78.37%) and values and beliefs (75.13%). The findings of the study also revealed the results of the study on the low frequency of attendance in fathers and involvement that experienced an imbalance between the roles of fathers and mothers. Based on the results of the study, the researcher proposed an intervention program, namely "Building Parental Solidarity: Present and Empowered Together" which aims to strengthen knowledge about parenting and child services as well as provide social skills, build partner support and build a more balanced involvement of both parents through the types of self-help and educational groups.

Keywords: Attendance, Participation, Involvement, Parents, Community-Based Rehabilitation, Children with Disabilities, Village.

ABSTRAK

HERLIANA DAMAYANTHI SAPUTRI, NRP 21.04.129. Kehadiran, Partisipasi, dan Keterlibatan Orangtua dalam Layanan Rehabilitasi Berbasis Masyarakat untuk Anak Penyandang Disabilitas di Desa Cibiru Wetan Kecamatan Cileunyi Kabupaten Bandung. Dibimbing oleh KANYA EKA SANTI dan NENDEN RAINY SUNDARY.

Kehadiran, partisipasi, dan keterlibatan orangtua merupakan satu kesatuan dan komponen utama dari tingkat kontribusi orangtua dalam pelaksanaan layanan rehabilitasi untuk anak penyandang disabilitas. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk memperoleh gambaran umum mengenai 1) karakteristik responden 2) kehadiran, 3) partisipasi, dan 4) keterlibatan orangtua dalam layanan Rehabilitasi Berbasis Masyarakat (RBM) untuk anak penyandang disabilitas di Desa Cibiru Wetan, kecamatan Cileunyi, Kabupaten Bandung melalui enam aspek berupa logistik, pengetahuan, keterampilan, perasaan, hubungan profesional, serta nilai dan keyakinan orangtua berdasarkan teori dasar oleh Phoenix et al. (2020). Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kuantitatif dengan metode deskriptif. Jumlah responden sebanyak 54 orangtua meliputi 24 ayah dan 30 ibu yang ditentukan melalui teknik sensus. Teknik pengumpulan data menggunakan 1) kuisioner; 2) observasi, dan 3) studi dokumentasi. Uji validitas dilakukan menggunakan *face validity* dan korelasi *pearson*, sedangkan reliabilitas diuji menggunakan Alpha Cronbach dengan hasil koefisien 0.853 pada R_{tabel} 0,444. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa tingkat partisipasi orangtua berada pada kategori sedang pada aspek logistik (66,15%), pengetahuan (72,1%), keterampilan (63,58%), dan hubungan profesional (65,04%), sedangkan kategori tinggi pada aspek perasaan (78,37%) serta nilai dan keyakinan (75,13%). Temuan penelitian juga mengungkapkan hasil penelitian terhadap frekuensi kehadiran yang rendah pada ayah serta keterlibatan yang mengalami ketidakseimbangan antara peran ayah dan ibu. Berdasarkan hasil penelitian, peneliti mengusulkan program intervensi yaitu "Membangun Solidaritas Orangtua: Hadir dan Berdaya Bersama" yang bertujuan untuk memperkuat pengetahuan mengenai pengasuhan dan layanan anak serta memberi keterampilan sosial, membangun dukungan pasangan dan membangun keterlibatan yang lebih seimbang dari kedua orangtua melalui tipe kelompok bantu diri (*self help gorup*) dan edukasi (*educational group*).

Kata Kunci: Kehadiran, Partisipasi, Keterlibatan, Orangtua, Rehabilitasi Berbasis Masyarakat, Anak Penyandang Disabilitas, Desa.